



Lisanne Boon

From air to oil, how to stop the process?

Improving breeders' access

Sharing a healthy future



Improving breeders' access

Accessibility

High

Low

1990

1994

1998

2002

2006

2010

2014

2018

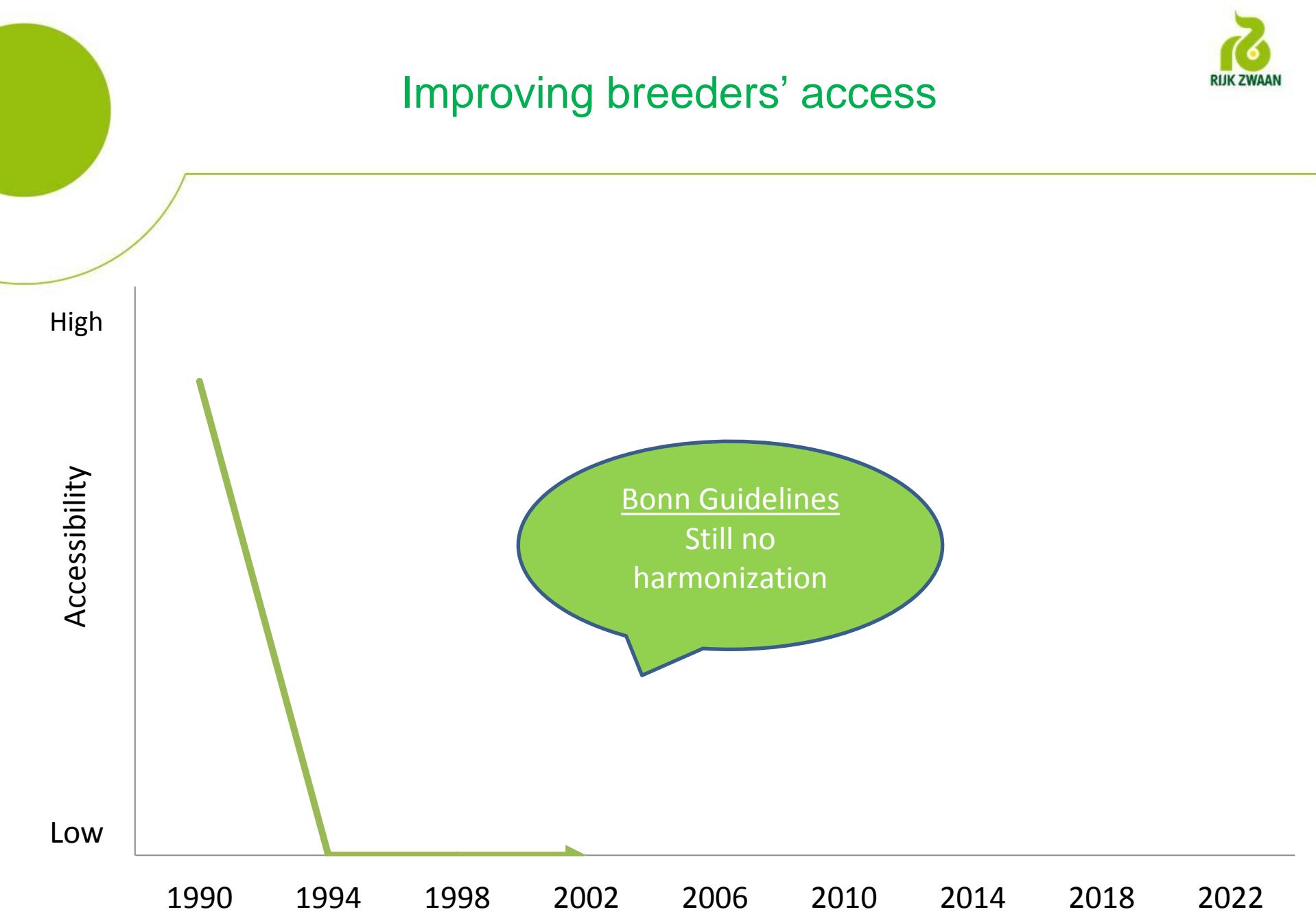
2022



CBD
-Sovereign rights
-No harmonization



Improving breeders' access



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- International Treaty
 - Multilateral system
 - Harmonization through SMTA
 - Recognizing importance of breeders' exemption

Improving breeders' access

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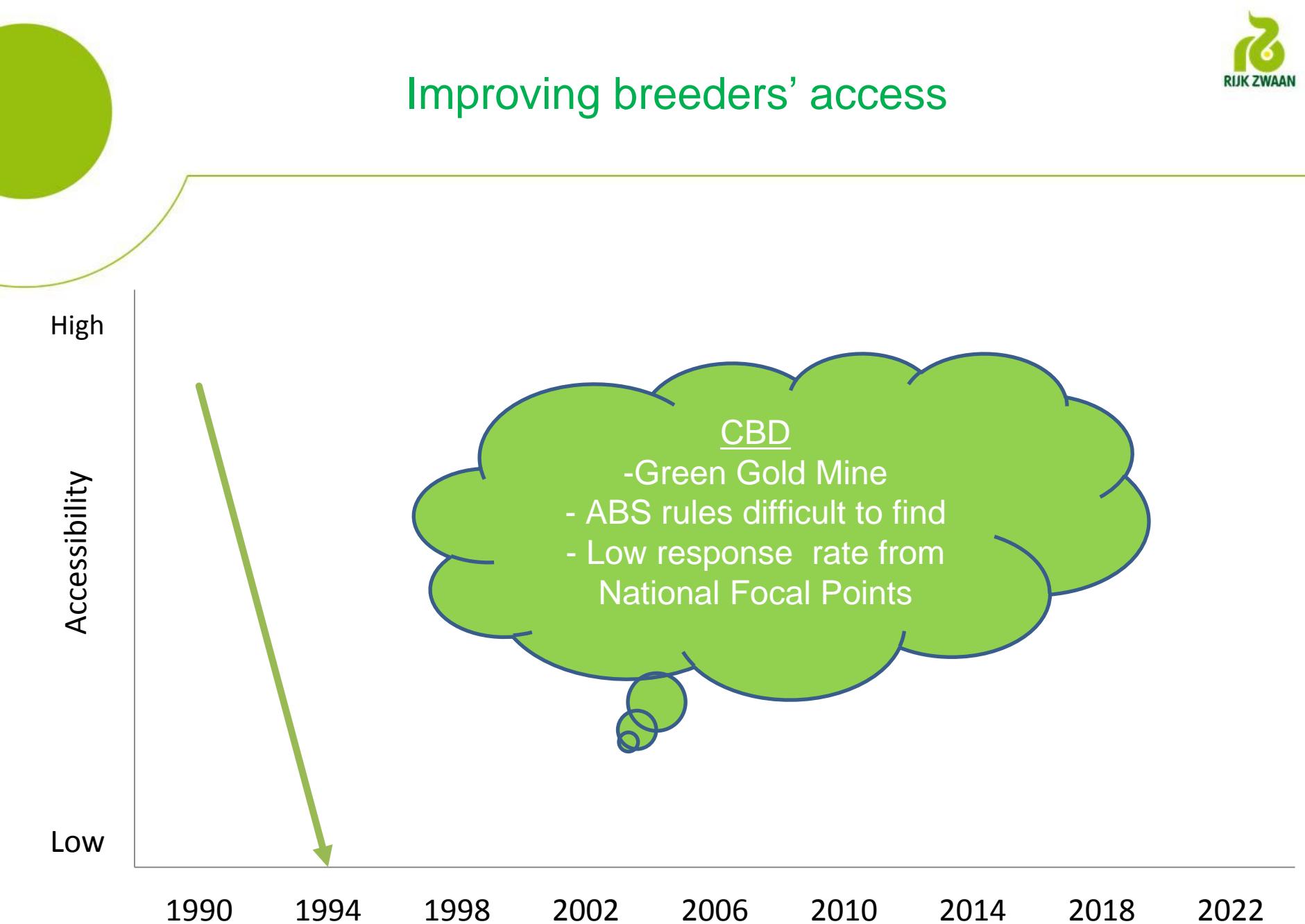
2014

2018

2022

Nagoya Protocol
-Still no
harmonization

Improving breeders' access



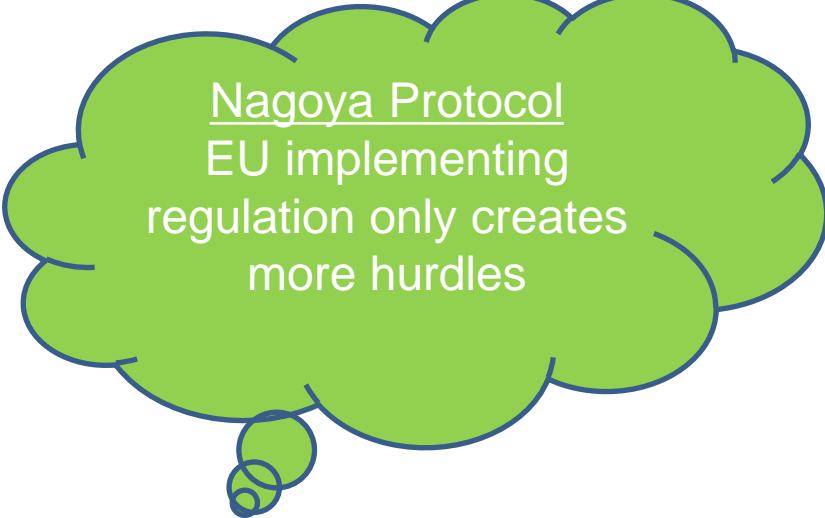
Improving breeders' access

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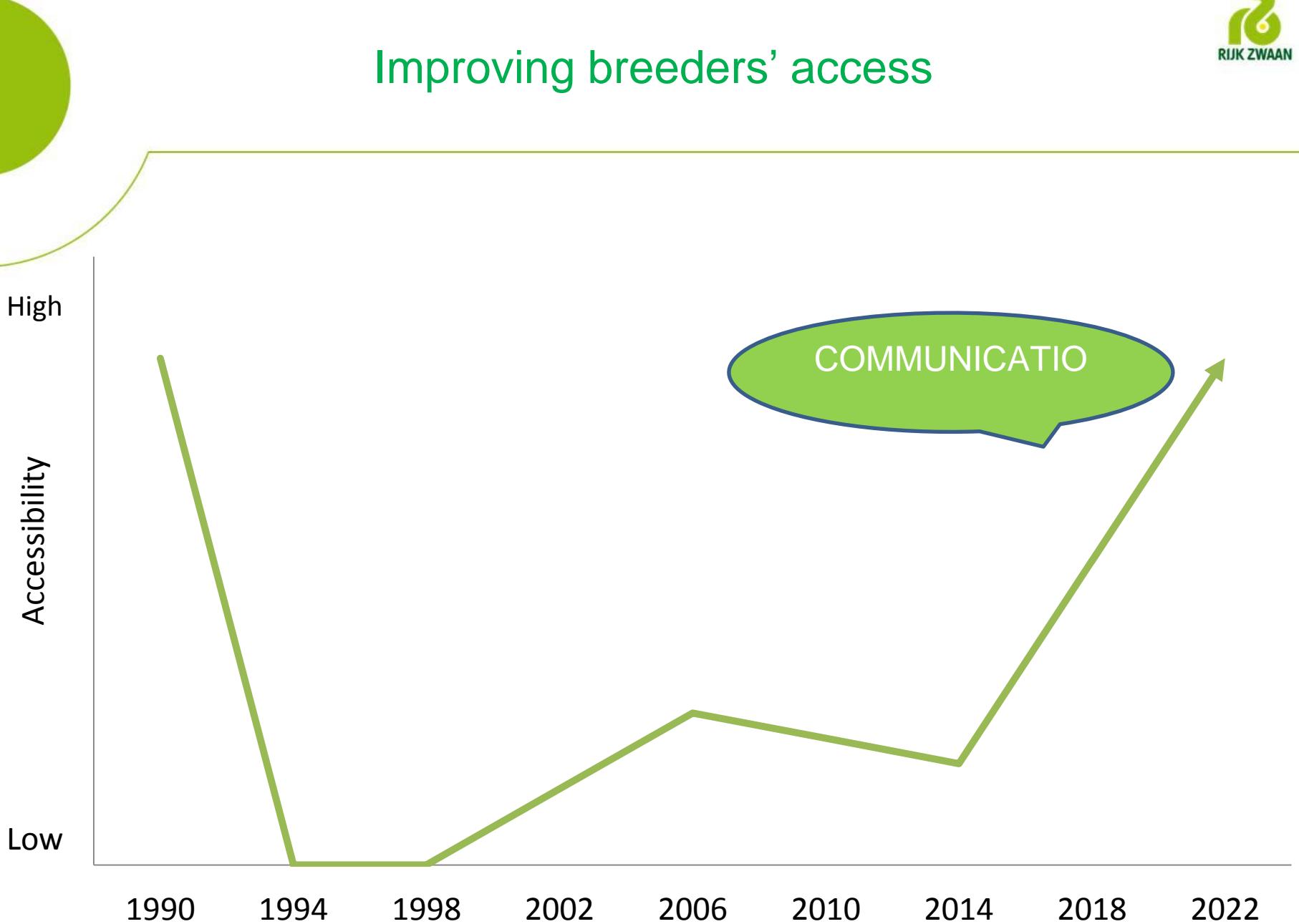
High

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Nagoya Protocol
EU implementing
regulation only creates
more hurdles

Improving breeders' access



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COMMUNICATION!
-easy access rules
- reasonable conditions
(SMTA)
- in kind benefit-sharing